

Subject: Computer Aided Machine Drawing

Subject Code: 18ME36A/46A

Drawing is a language of engineers. The development of sketching ability also strengthens effective engineering communication & presentation. Now a days the market driven economy demands frequent changes in product design to suit the customer needs. With the introduction of computers, it is flexible to change drawing as per requirement. Machine drawing deals with the information regarding a part or component of a machinery which gives all external and internal details of the machine component from which it is manufactured. This course develops the skills in students to interpret drawings of machine components in different visible and hidden conventions for a threedimensional object, drawings of different temporary and permanent joints, couplings, 3D modeling of assembly drawings of machines are drafted manually and using CAD packages.

Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are to make students to learn-

- 1. To acquire the knowledge of CAD software and its features.
- 2. To inculcate understanding of the theory of projection and make drawings using orthographic projections and sectional views
- 3. To familiarize the students with Indian Standards on drawing practices.
- 4. To impart knowledge of thread forms, fasteners, keys, joints and couplings.
- 5. To make the students understand and interpret drawings of machine components so as to prepare assembly drawings either manually and using CAD packages.
- 6. To acquire the knowledge of limits fits and tolerance pertaining to machine drawings.

COs	Description
19ME36A 1/46A 1	Sketch orthographic views of simple machine parts and also the
10ME30A.1/40A.1	sections of solids of various polyhedrons.
18ME36A.2/46A.2	Produce the drawing of various Thread forms and Fasteners
18ME36A.3/46A.3	Draw different types of Joints, Keys and Couplings used in
	mechanical system.
18ME36A 4/46A 4	Construct an assembly drawing using part drawings of machine
10MIE30A.4/40A.4	components.
19ME36A 5/46A 5	Create 2D drawing and 3D models of machine components and
101011230/1.3/ 40/1.3	assemble them using CAD packages.

Course Outcomes

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Faculty	Faculty	Faculty	Course Coordinator

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Facilitator	NBA Coordinator	HOD





<u>Syllabus</u>

Subject: Computer Aided Machine Drawing

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Part A Introduction

Review of graphic interface of the software. Review of basic sketching commands and navigational commands. Starting a new drawing sheet. Sheet sizes. Naming a drawing, Drawing units, grid and snap. Conversion of pictorial views into orthographic projections of simple machine parts (with and without section). Hidden line conventions. Precedence of lines.

Sections of Solids:

Sections of Pyramids, Prisms, Cubes, Tetrahedrons, Cones and Cylinders resting only on their bases (No problems on axis inclinations, spheres and hollow solids). True shape of sections. Conversion of pictorial views into orthographic projections of simple machine parts. Hidden line conventions. Precedence of lines. Conversion of pictorial views into orthographic projections of simple machine parts (with section planes indicated on the part).

Thread Forms:

Thread terminology, sectional views of threads. ISO Metric (Internal & External), BSW (Internal & External) square and Acme. Sellers thread, American Standard thread. Fasteners: Hexagonal headed bolt and nut with washer (assembly), square headed bolt and nut with washer (assembly) simple assembly using stud bolts with nut and lock nut. Flanged nut, slotted nut, taper and split pin for locking, counter sunk head screw, grub screw, Allen screw.

Part B

Keys:

Parallel key, Taper key, Feather key, Gib-head key and Woodruff key.

Joints:

Cotter joint (socket and spigot), knuckle joint (pin joint) for two rods.

Couplings:

Split Muff coupling, Protected type flanged coupling, pin (bush) type flexible coupling, and universal coupling (Hooks' Joint)





<u>Syllabus</u>

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Part C

Limits, Fits and Tolerances:

Introduction, Fundamental tolerances, Deviations, Methods of placing limit dimensions, machining symbols, types of fits with symbols and applications, geometrical tolerances on drawings. Standards followed in industry.

Assembly Drawings: (Part drawings shall be given)

- 1. Plummer block (Pedestal Bearing)
- 2. Lever Safety Valve
- 3. I.C. Engine connecting rod
- 4. Screw jack (Bottle type)
- 5. Tailstock of lathe
- 6. Machine vice
- 7. Tool head of shaper

TEXTBOOKS

1 Machine Drawing, K. R. Gopala Krishna Subhash Publication 2005 2 Machine Drawing, N. D. Bhat & V.M. Panchal Charoratar publishing house 2005

REFERENCE BOOKS

3 A Text Book of Computer Aided Machine Drawing, S. Trymbaka Murthy CBS Publishers, New Delhi 2007

4 Engineering drawing, P. S. Gill S K Kataria and Sons 2013

5 Machine Drawing, N. Siddeshwar, P. Kanniah, V. V. S. Sastri Tata McGraw Hill 2006



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COMPUTER AIDED MACHINE DRAWING SUBJECT CODE-18ME36A/46A

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Secti	ion	
USN	r	

PART - A

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ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTIONS





Maharaja Institute of Technology Mysore SOLUTIONS:



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ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTIONS WITH SECTIONAL VIEWS OF MACHINE PARTS

Maharaja Institute of Technology Mysore Solutions:

THREAD FORMS

SI NO	TYPE OF THREAD	DEPTH	ANGLE (deg)	UPPER	LOWER
		V-THREAD	S		
1	Whithworth(Bsw)	0.96*P	55	H/6	H/6
2	Sellers	0.86*P	60	H/8	H/6
0	Iso-Metric				
3	Internal	0.86*P	60	H/8	H/4
	External	0.86*P	60	H/8	H/6
	SQU	JARE THRE	ADS		
4	Square	0.5*P	90	0.5*P	
5	5 Acme 0.5*P+0		29	0.37P(FLAT)	
		5			v
6	Buttres	Р	45	0.125P	0.125P

STANDARDS OF THREAD FORMS

All thread forms are drawn to pitch of 50 mm

1. BSW Thread (Whithworth Thread)

2. Sellers Thread (American Standard Thread)

Maharaja Institute of Technology Mysore 3. Square Thread

4. ACME Thread

5. Buttress Thread

6. ISO Metric (Internal and External) Thread

ISO METRIC INTERNAL THREAD

ISO METRIC EXTERNAL THREAD

FASTENERS

- 1. Hexagonal headed bolt:
- a. Hexagonal headed bolt and nut assembly with washer resting on edge

b. Hexagonal headed and nut assembly with washer resting on corner

Maharaja Institute of Technology Mysore 2. Square headed bolt:

Square headed bolt resting on edge a.

b. Square headed bolt resting on corner

- 3. Stud:
- a. Stud with Hexagonal Nut:

b. Stud with Square Nut:

A

A

PART – B

JOINTS

COTTER JOINT:

Maharaja Institute of Technology Mysore KNUCKLE JOINT

COUPLINGS

1. SPLIT MUFF COUPLING

2. PROTECTED TYPE FLANGED COUPLING

3. PIN (BUSH) TYPE FLEXIBLE OR BUSHED PIN TYPE FLANGED COUPLING

4. UNIVERSAL COUPLING (HOOKS' JOINT)

PART – C

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 ASSEMBLY DRAWINGS: (PART DRAWINGS SHALL BE GIVEN)

1. Plummer block (Pedestal Bearing)

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2. Lever Safety Valve

Computer Aided Machine	e Drawing (18ME36A	/46A), Part - C
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345

6 7 Valve

Cover

Spindle

Toggle

Cover bush

GM

CI

Brass

MS

MS

1

1

1

1

1

10

11

12

13

14

Lever

Weight

Lever pin

Fulcrum pin

Stud with nut M20

FS

MS

CI

MS

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1

1

1

1

6

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Details of a Petrol Engine Connecting Rod

L × 8E 🗆	Ø20			1 ND DEF	DATE	
KNURL 1.6	100		Fe-410 W Fe-410 W Fe-410 W CAST STEEL Fe-410 W	GUN METAL CAST IRON MATERIAL	DE SIGNED DE SIGNED DRAWN CHECKED	STANDARD APPROVED SHEET 1 OF 1
DIAMOND DIAMOND 35 240	45° UIAMONU KNUKLI 275 275 Ø 14-5	SEØ SZØ 06	TOMMY BAR CSK SCREW WASHER SPECIAL CUP SCREW - SPINDLE	NUT BODY Description	UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED DIMENSIONS IN MM CHAMFERS 1 × 45° RADII 1	ANY BANGALORE DF SCREW JACK
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85			581		2) . 1	

4. Tailstock of lathe

Details of a Tailstock

5. Machine vice

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